## **Supporting Information**

**Title of the manuscript:** Sub-noxious Intravesical Lipopolysaccharide Triggers Bladder Inflammation and Symptom Onset in A Transgenic Autoimmune Cystitis Model: A MAPP Network Animal Study

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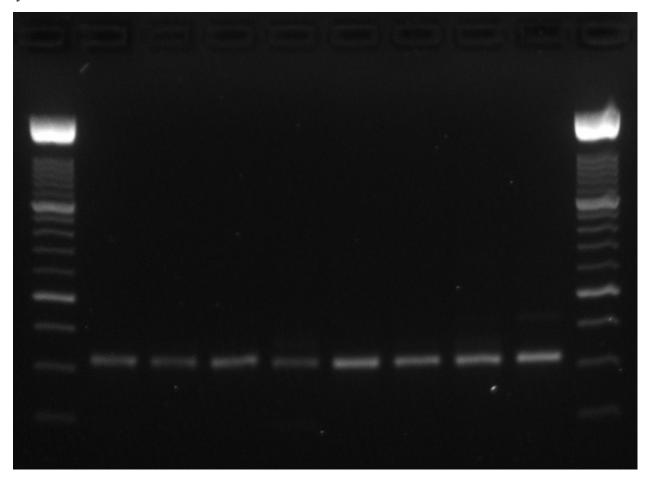
Supplementary Table S1. Changes in pelvic response to von Frey filament stimulation after a single sub-noxious dose of intravesical LPS in URO-OVA/OT-I mice (p-value: One-way ANOVA analysis with LSD post test. \*p<0.05 and \*p<0.01 compared to PBS-treated group [Student's t test]).

	Pelvic Stimulation Force				
	0.04 g	0.16 g	0.4 g	1 g	4 g
PBS Day 1 (n=8)	7.5±2.5	16.25±2.631	18.75±3.504	26.25±2.631	32.5±3.66
LPS Day 1 (n=8)	13.75±4.978	25.0±13.177	32.5±3.660*	47.5±4.910***	58.75±5.154**
LPS Day 7 (n=19)	14.21±2.205	21.58±2.327	33.68±2.779**	45.79±3.361**	62.11±3.296***
LPS Day 14 (n=10)	9.0±2.333	18.0±3.590	25.0±3.727	35.0±3.727	49.0±6.227**
<i>p</i> -value	0.291	0.355	0.016	0.002	0.001

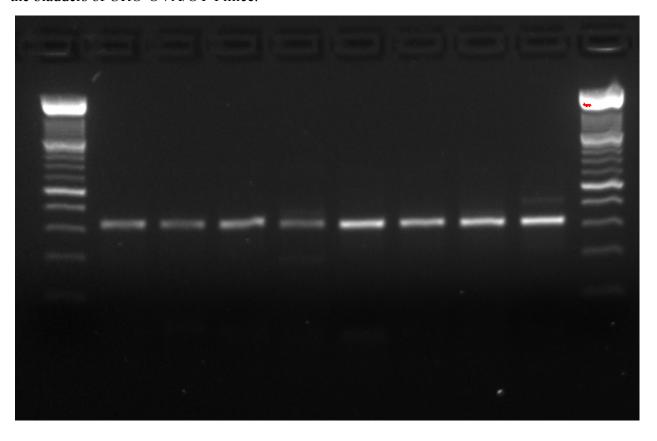
**Supplementary Table S2. Voiding habits in URO-OVA/OT-I mice – baseline versus intravesical PBS treatment.** There were no significant changes in voiding habits after a single intravesical PBS treatment compared to baseline voiding habits in the animal model (\*24 hours after intravesical PBS treatment. *p* value: compared to baseline group [Student's *t* test]).

	Baseline	PBS*	
	(n=7)	(n=7)	<i>p</i> -value
Average volume voided per	$0.281 \pm 0.0245$	$0.303 \pm 0.030$	0.579
micturition, g			
Maximum volume voided per	$0.493 \pm 0.043$	$0.498 \pm 0.050$	0.943
micturition, g			
Total number of voids	$5.0 \pm 0.436$	$4.143 \pm 0.404$	0.175
in light	$1.857 \pm 0.261$	$2.0 \pm 0.309$	0.730
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in dark	$3.286 \pm 0.286$	$2.143 \pm 0.459$	0.056
Total volume of voids, g	$1.371 \pm 0.134$	$1.201 \pm 0.106$	0.340

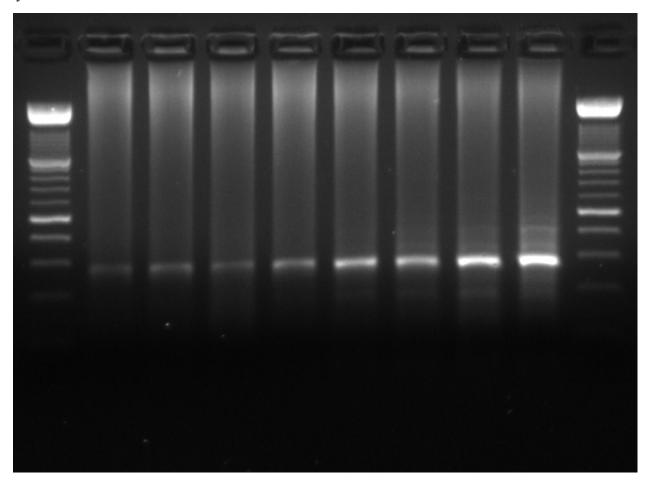
Supplementary Figure S1. A full-length gel for RT-PCR analysis of IL-1 $\beta$  mRNA expressed by the bladders of URO-OVA/OT-I mice.



**Supplementary Figure S2.** A full-length gel for RT-PCR analysis of IL-6 mRNA expressed by the bladders of URO-OVA/OT-I mice.



**Supplementary Figure S3.** A full-length gel for RT-PCR analysis of pre-SP mRNA expressed by the bladders of URO-OVA/OT-I mice.



**Supplementary Figure S4.** A full-length gel for RT-PCR analysis of GAPDH mRNA expressed by the bladders of URO-OVA/OT-I mice.

